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Contrasting the GCC and the Malaysian Takaful Experience

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Jelena Bjelanovic Standard & Poor's Financial Institutions Ratings

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Background

- The GCC and the Malaysian Markets
- Ratings Impact and Future Development



The Background

- Why is everyone focusing on these markets?
 - Substantial levels of growth, driven by booming economies
 - Increasingly wealthy, yet underinsured populations
 - Underdevelopment relative to the 'mature' markets in Europe



The Background – GCC relative to Malaysia

- What is happening in the conventional markets?
- PREMIUM GROWTH IN GCC CONSIDERABLY IN ADVANCE OF THE OTHER MARKETS:
 - GCC 2006 GPW growth 22% pa
 - GCC 2006 shareholder funds growth 24% pa
 - Malaysia 2006 GPW growth 5%
- TAKAFUL GROSS CONTRIBUTION GROWTH OF ABOUT 35-40%

Growth prompted by:

- Booming local economies
- Expansion of compulsory lines
- Recognition of social benefits from insurance



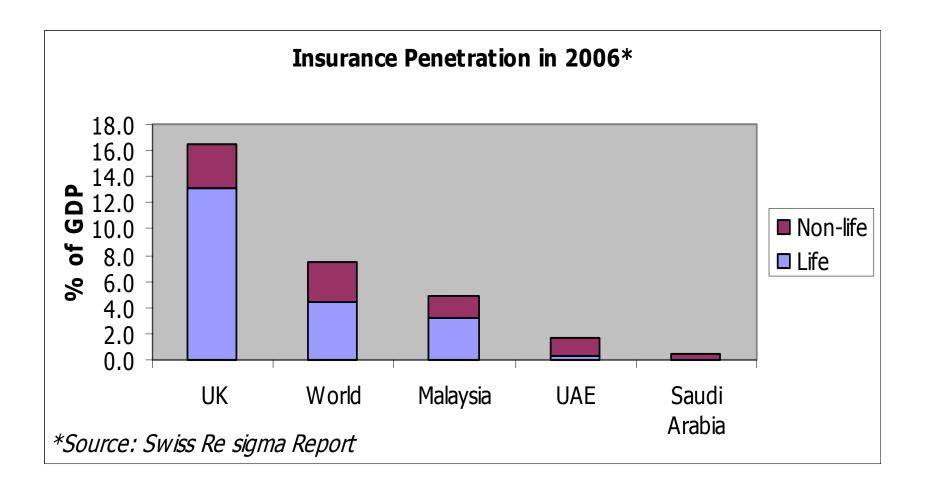
Historic Underdevelopment, But Some Progress Made

2006 Premiums per capita, USD*					2006
Country	Total Premiums	Life	Non-Life	Life/Non- Life (%)	GDP per capita
Malaysia	292.2	189.2	103.0	184%	5,930
- of which Malaysian Takaful Market	18.2	13.1	5.1	257%	N.A.
Saudi Arabia	63.1	0.8	62.4	1%	13,849
UAE	585.4	89.8	495.6	18%	34,681
UK	6,466.7	5,139.6	1,327.1	387%	39,224
World	554.8	330.6	224.2	147%	7,379

*Source: Swiss Re sigma Report and Bank Negara Malaysia

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Scope for Market Development





The GCC and Malaysian Takaful Experience

- Why is Malaysia further along the development path?
 - More supportive regulatory and legal frameworks
 - Broader development of distribution channels and product lines
 - Broader Islamic capital markets
- What is the impact?
 - Potential for lower industry risk, but pricing pressures in the Malaysian market may come sooner?



Takaful: The Future?

- 2006e Global Takaful Market \$2.6bn
- 2020e Global Takaful Market \$20bn (based on 15 p.a. growth)
- 2006 UK Insurance Market \$418.4bn
- One quarter of the world's population are Muslim, but largely in less developed economies
- So representing far from a quarter of the world's insurable risks
- Takaful has an assumed "personal lines" bias, so can it also offer an attractive ethical alternative for both Muslims and non-Muslims?



Ratings Impact

- Standard & Poor's criteria for 'conventional' insurers can accommodate the specificities of re/takaful models
- Key success factors:
 - Product Innovation & Service Quality
 - Promotion & Distribution
 - Policyholder Security, Risk Management & Profitability
- We view the recent entrance and announcements of international groups into the family takaful segment as positive



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